

**SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**

- **1.1 Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Citronensäure
- **Article number:** 1808
- **CAS Number:**  
77-92-9
- **EC number:**  
201-069-1
- **Registration number** 01-2119457026-42-XXXX
- **1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**
- **Sector of Use**
  - SU1 Agriculture, forestry, fishery
  - SU2a Mining, (without offshore industries)
  - SU2b Offshore industries
  - SU3 Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
  - SU5 Manufacture of textiles, leather, fur
  - SU6b Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products
  - SU8 Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products)
  - SU9 Manufacture of fine chemicals
  - SU10 Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/or re-packaging (excluding alloys)
  - SU11 Manufacture of rubber products
  - SU12 Manufacture of plastics products, including compounding and conversion
  - SU13 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products, e.g. plasters, cement
  - SU14 Manufacture of basic metals, including alloys
  - SU15 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
  - SU16 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products, electrical equipment
  - SU17 General manufacturing, e.g. machinery, equipment, vehicles, other transport equipment
  - SU18 Manufacture of furniture
  - SU19 Building and construction work
  - SU20 Health services
- **Product category**
  - PC1 Adhesives, sealants
  - PC2 Adsorbents
  - PC3 Air care products
  - PC4 Anti-Freeze and de-icing products
  - PC7 Base metals and alloys
  - PC8 Biocidal products
    - PC9a Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers
    - PC9b Fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay
    - PC9c Finger paints
  - PC12 Fertilisers
  - PC14 Metal surface treatment products
  - PC16 Heat transfer fluids
  - PC17 Hydraulic fluids
  - PC18 Ink and toners
  - PC19 Intermediate
  - PC20 Processing aids such as pH-regulators, flocculants, precipitants, neutralization agents
  - PC21 Laboratory chemicals
  - PC23 Leather treatment products
  - PC25 Metal working fluids
  - PC26 Paper and board treatment products
  - PC28 Perfumes, fragrances

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**Trade name: Citronensäure**

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- PC30 Photo-chemicals
- PC31 Polishes and wax blends
- PC32 Polymer preparations and compounds
- PC34 Textile dyes, and impregnating products
- PC35 Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products)
- PC36 Water softeners
- PC37 Water treatment chemicals
- PC39 Cosmetics, personal care products
- PC40 Extraction agents

· **Process category**

- PROC1 Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions.
- PROC2 Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
- PROC3 Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition
- PROC4 Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises
- PROC5 Mixing or blending in batch processes
- PROC7 Industrial spraying
- PROC8a Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities
- PROC8b Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities
- PROC9 Transfer of substance or mixture into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
- PROC10 Roller application or brushing
- PROC11 Non industrial spraying
- PROC13 Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
- PROC14 Tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation, granulation
- PROC15 Use as laboratory reagent
- PROC17 Lubrication at high energy conditions in metal working operations
- PROC18 General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions
- PROC19 Manual activities involving hand contact
- PROC20 Use of functional fluids in small devices
- PROC21 Low energy manipulation and handling of substances bound in/on materials or articles
- PROC22 Manufacturing and processing of minerals and/or metals at substantially elevated temperature
- PROC23 Open processing and transfer operations at substantially elevated temperature
- PROC24 High (mechanical) energy work-up of substances bound in /on materials and/or articles

· **Environmental release category**

- ERC1 Manufacture of the substance
- ERC2 Formulation into mixture
- ERC3 Formulation into solid matrix
- ERC4 Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
- ERC5 Use at industrial site leading to inclusion into/onto article
- ERC6a Use of intermediate
- ERC6b Use of reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
- ERC7 Use of functional fluid at industrial site
- ERC8a Widespread use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, indoor)
- ERC8b Widespread use of reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, indoor)
- ERC8c Widespread use leading to inclusion into/onto article (indoor)
- ERC8d Widespread use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, outdoor)
- ERC8f Widespread use leading to inclusion into/onto article (outdoor)
- ERC9a Widespread use of functional fluid (indoor)
- ERC9b Widespread use of functional fluid (outdoor)
- ERC10a Widespread use of articles with low release (outdoor)
- ERC10b Widespread use of articles with high or intended release (outdoor)
- ERC11a Widespread use of articles with low release (indoor)
- ERC11b Widespread use of articles with high or intended release (indoor)
- ERC12a Processing of articles at industrial sites with low release

· **Article category**

- AC4 Stone, plaster, cement, glass and ceramic articles

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**Trade name: Citronensäure**

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- AC5 Fabrics, textiles and apparel
- AC6 Leather articles
- AC8 Paper articles
- AC11 Wood articles
- AC35 Scented paper articles
- **Application of the substance / the mixture**  
Chemical analytics  
Molecular biology  
Pharmaceutical analysis  
Laboratory chemical

· **1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

· **Manufacturer/Supplier:**

PANREAC QUIMICA S.L.U.  
C/Garraf 2  
Polígono Pla de la Bruguera  
E-08211 Castellar del Vallès (Barcelona)

Tel. (+34) 937 489 400  
Fax. (+34) 937 489 401  
e-mail: product.safety@panreac.com

· **Further information obtainable from:** email: product.safety@panreac.com

· **1.4 Emergency telephone number:**

Single telephone number for emergency calls: 112 (EU)  
Tel.: (+34) 937 489 499

## SECTION 2: Hazards identification

- **2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture**
- **Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**  
Eye Irrit. 2 H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

· **2.2 Label elements**

· **Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

The substance is classified and labelled according to the CLP regulation.

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS07

- **Signal word** Warning
- **Hazard statements**  
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
- **Precautionary statements**  
P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.  
P280 Wear eye protection / face protection.  
P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
- **2.3 Other hazards**
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

- **3.1 Chemical characterisation: Substances**
- **CAS No. Description**  
77-92-9 Citronensäure

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- **Identification number(s)**
- **EC number:** 201-069-1

#### SECTION 4: First aid measures

- **4.1 Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:** Involve doctor immediately.
- **After inhalation:** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- **After skin contact:**  
Immediately rinse with water.  
Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.  
If skin irritation continues, consult a doctor.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:**  
Rinse out mouth.  
make victim drink water (maximum of 2 drinking glasses)  
Do not induce vomiting; call for medical help immediately.  
If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**  
No further relevant information available.
- **4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**  
No further relevant information available.

#### SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

- **5.1 Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**  
CO<sub>2</sub>, powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**  
In case of fire, the following can be released:  
Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide
- **5.3 Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
- **Additional information**  
Dispose of fire debris and contaminated fire fighting water in accordance with official regulations.

#### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

- **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**  
Avoid formation of dust.  
Use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol.  
Avoid substance contact.  
Ensure adequate ventilation
- **6.2 Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**  
Pick up mechanically.  
Avoid formation of dust.  
Clean up affected area.
- **6.4 Reference to other sections**  
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.  
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.  
See Section 13 for disposal information.

#### SECTION 7: Handling and storage

- **7.1 Precautions for safe handling** Any unavoidable deposit of dust must be regularly removed.

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Trade name: Citronensäure

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- **Information about fire - and explosion protection:** No special measures required.
- **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Provide acid-resistant floor.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Store away from oxidising agents.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**  
Keep container tightly sealed.  
Open receptacle only under localised extractor facilities.
- **Recommended storage temperature:** Room Temperature
- **Storage class:** 11
- **7.3 Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical facilities:** No further data; see item 7.
- **8.1 Control parameters**
- **Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:** Not required.

### · PNECs

Aquatic compartment - freshwater	0.44 mg/L
Aquatic compartment - marine water	0.044 mg/L
Aquatic compartment - sediment in freshwater	3.46 mg/kg
Aquatic compartment - sediment in marine water	34.6 mg/kg
Terrestrial compartment - soil	33.1 mg/kg
Sewage treatment plant	>1,000 mg/L

- **Additional information:** The lists valid during the making were used as basis.

### · 8.2 Exposure controls

#### · **Personal protective equipment:**

#### · **General protective and hygienic measures:**

- Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
- Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing
- Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
- Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

#### · **Respiratory protection:**

- Required when dusts are generated.
- Filter P2

#### · **Protection of hands:**

- The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
- Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

#### · **Material of gloves**

- The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

#### · **Penetration time of glove material**

- The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

#### · **For the permanent contact gloves made of the following materials are suitable:**

- Nitrile rubber, NBR
- Recommended thickness of the material:  $\geq 0.11$  mm
- Value for the permeation: Level  $\geq 480$  min

#### · **As protection from splashes gloves made of the following materials are suitable:**

- Nitrile rubber, NBR
- Recommended thickness of the material:  $\geq 0.11$  mm
- Value for the permeation: Level  $\geq 480$  min

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· **Eye protection:**



Tightly sealed goggles

· **Body protection:**

Protective clothing should be selected specifically for the working place, depending on concentration and quantity of the hazardous substances handled.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

· **9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· **Appearance:**

· <b>Form:</b>	Solid
· <b>Colour:</b>	White
· <b>Odour:</b>	Odourless
· <b>Odour threshold:</b>	Not determined.

· **pH-value:** 1.7

· **Change in condition**

· <b>Melting point/freezing point:</b>	153 °C
· <b>Initial boiling point and boiling range:</b>	>175 °C

· **Flash point:** >93 °C

· **Flammability (solid, gas):** Product is not flammable.

· **Ignition temperature:** 540 °C

· **Decomposition temperature:** >175 °C

· **Auto-ignition temperature:** Not determined.

· **Explosive properties:** Product does not present an explosion hazard.

· **Explosion limits:**

· <b>Lower:</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Upper:</b>	Not determined.

· **Vapour pressure at 20 °C:** <0.00133322 hPa

· **Density at 20 °C:** 1.665 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

· <b>Bulk density:</b>	560 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
· <b>Relative density</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Vapour density</b>	Not applicable.
· <b>Evaporation rate</b>	Not applicable.

· **Solubility in / Miscibility with water at 20 °C:** 1330 g/l

· **Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water:** -1.72011

· **Viscosity:**

· <b>Dynamic:</b>	Not applicable.
· <b>Kinematic:</b>	Not applicable.

· **9.2 Other information** No further relevant information available.

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

· **10.1 Reactivity** No further relevant information available.

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- **10.2 Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** Heating.
- **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **10.4 Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **10.5 Incompatible materials:**  
oxidizing agent  
reducing agents  
alkali compounds
- **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:** In the event of fire: See chapter 5

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

- **11.1 Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:**  
Quantitative data on the toxicological effect of this product are not available.

Components		Type	Value	Species
Oral	LD50		5,400 mg/kg (mouse)	
			3,000 mg/kg (rat)	
Dermal	LD50		2,700 mg/kg (mouse)	
			5,500 mg/kg (rat)	

- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **Skin corrosion/irritation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Serious eye damage/irritation**  
Causes serious eye irritation.
- **After inhalation:**  
Irritation symptoms in the respiratory tract.  
coughing
- **Respiratory or skin sensitisation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

### Subacute to chronic toxicity:

Oral	NOAEL	1,200 mg/kg (rat)
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- **CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction)**
- **Germ cell mutagenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Carcinogenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Reproductive toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-single exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-repeated exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Aspiration hazard** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

- **12.1 Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.

Type of test	Effective concentration	Method	Assessment
EC50/72 h	120 mg/l	(daphnia magna)	
LC50/24 h	1,535 mg/l	(daphnia magna)	
LC50/96 h	440-760 mg/l	(fish)	

- **12.2 Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential** -1.72 log Pow
- **12.4 Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**  
Rinse off of bigger amounts into drains or the aquatic environment may lead to decreased pH-values. A low pH-value harms aquatic organisms. In the dilution of the use-level the pH-value is considerably increased, so that after the use of the product the aqueous waste, emptied into drains, is only low

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Trade name: Citronensäure

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water-dangerous.

Water hazard class 1 (German Regulation) (Assessment by list): slightly hazardous for water

Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

· **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** Not applicable.

· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

· **12.6 Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

### SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

· **13.1 Waste treatment methods**

· **Recommendation**

Chemicals must be disposed of in compliance with the respective national regulations.

Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

· **Uncleaned packaging:**

· **Recommendation:**

Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

Packagings that may not be cleansed are to be disposed of in the same manner as the product.

### SECTION 14: Transport information

· **14.1 UN-Number**

· **ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA**

Void

· **14.2 UN proper shipping name**

· **ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA**

Void

· **14.3 Transport hazard class(es)**

· **ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA**

· **Class**

Void

· **14.4 Packing group**

· **ADR, IMDG, IATA**

Void

· **14.5 Environmental hazards:**

Not applicable.

· **14.6 Special precautions for user**

Not applicable.

· **14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code**

Not applicable.

· **Transport/Additional information:**

Not dangerous according to the above specifications.

· **UN "Model Regulation":**

Void

### SECTION 15: Regulatory information

· **15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

· **Directive 2012/18/EU**

· **Named dangerous substances - ANNEX I** Substance is not listed.

· **15.2 Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out.

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## SECTION 16: Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

### Abbreviations and acronyms:

RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

IATA: International Air Transport Association

GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

PNEC: Predicted No-Effect Concentration (REACH)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Eye Irrit. 2: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2

- \* **Data compared to the previous version altered.**

## Annex: Exposure scenario

- **Short title of the exposure scenario** Formulation and packing/repacking of substances and mixtures

- **Sector of Use**

SU3 Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites

SU10 Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/or re-packaging (excluding alloys)

SU1 Agriculture, forestry, fishery

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SU11 Manufacture of rubber products

- **Product category**

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**Trade name: Citronensäure**

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PC36 Water softeners  
PC37 Water treatment chemicals  
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PROC21 Low energy manipulation and handling of substances bound in/on materials or articles  
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**Article category**

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ERC12a Processing of articles at industrial sites with low release

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- **Description of the activities / processes covered in the Exposure Scenario**  
See section 1 of the annex to the Safety Data Sheet.
- **Conditions of use**
- **Duration and frequency** 5 workdays/week.
- **Physical parameters**
- **Physical state** Solid
- **Concentration of the substance in the mixture** Raw material.
- **Used amount per time or activity** <10 tons per day
- **Other operational conditions**
- **Other operational conditions affecting environmental exposure** No special measures required.
- **Other operational conditions affecting worker exposure**  
Avoid contact with eyes.  
Indoor application.  
Outdoor application.
- **Other operational conditions affecting consumer exposure** No special measures required.
- **Other operational conditions affecting consumer exposure during the use of the product**  
Not applicable.
- **Risk management measures**
- **Worker protection**
- **Organisational protective measures** No special measures required.
- **Technical protective measures**  
Ensure that suitable extractors are available on processing machines
- **Personal protective measures**  
Do not inhale dust / smoke / mist.  
Avoid contact with the eyes.  
Tightly sealed goggles
- **Measures for consumer protection** Ensure adequate labelling.
- **Environmental protection measures**
- **Water** No special measures required.
- **Disposal measures** Ensure that waste is collected and contained.
- **Disposal procedures**  
Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Waste type** Partially emptied and uncleaned packaging
- **Exposure estimation**
- **Worker (dermal)** The calculated value is smaller than the DNEL.
- **Worker (inhalation)** The calculated value is smaller than the DNEL.
- **Consumer** Not relevant for this Exposure Scenario.
- **Guidance for downstream users** No further relevant information available.

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