

**Safety data sheet**  
according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

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**SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**

· **1.1 Product identifier**

· **Trade name:** formic acid 98-100%

· **Article number:** 1030

· **CAS Number:**

64-18-6

· **EC number:**

200-579-1

· **Index number:**

607-001-00-0

· **Application of the substance / the mixture** Laboratory chemicals

· **1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

· **Manufacturer/Supplier:**

PANREAC QUIMICA S.L.U.

C/Garraf 2

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· **Further information obtainable from:** email: [product.safety@panreac.com](mailto:product.safety@panreac.com)

· **1.4 Emergency telephone number:**

Single telephone number for emergency calls: 112 (EU)

Tel.: (+34) 937 489 499

**SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

· **2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture**

· **Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

Flam. Liq. 3 H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.

Acute Tox. 4 H302 Harmful if swallowed.

Acute Tox. 3 H331 Toxic if inhaled.

Skin Corr. 1A H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

· **2.2 Label elements**

· **Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

The substance is classified and labelled according to the GB CLP regulation.

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02 GHS05 GHS06

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- **Signal word** Danger
- **Hazard statements**
  - H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
  - H302 Harmful if swallowed.
  - H331 Toxic if inhaled.
  - H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- **Precautionary statements**
  - P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection/hearing protection.
  - P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water [or shower].
  - P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
  - P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
  - P321 Specific treatment (see on this label).
  - P405 Store locked up.
  - P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
- **Additional information:**
  - EUH071 Corrosive to the respiratory tract.
- **2.3 Other hazards**
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

### SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

- **3.1 Substances**
- **CAS No. Description**
  - 64-18-6 formic acid 98-100%
- **Identification number(s)**
- **EC number:** 200-579-1
- **Index number:** 607-001-00-0

### SECTION 4: First aid measures

- **4.1 Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:**
  - Take affected persons out of danger area and lay down.
  - Do not leave affected persons unattended.
  - Personal protection for the First Aider.
  - Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.
  - Remove breathing equipment only after contaminated clothing have been completely removed.
  - In case of irregular breathing or respiratory arrest provide artificial respiration.
  - Involve doctor immediately.
- **After inhalation:**
  - Supply fresh air or oxygen; call for doctor.
  - In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
  - If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel.
- **After skin contact:**
  - Call a doctor immediately.
  - Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:**
  - make victim drink water (maximum of 2 drinking glasses)
  - Do not attempt to neutralize.

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Call a doctor immediately.

· **4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

No further relevant information available.

· **4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

If swallowed or in case of vomiting, danger of entering the lungs.

Later observation for pneumonia and pulmonary oedema.

## SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

· **5.1 Extinguishing media**

· **Suitable extinguishing agents:**

CO<sub>2</sub>, powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.

· **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

In case of fire, the following can be released:

Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide

Combustible.

Forms explosive mixtures with air at ambient temperatures.

Vapours are heavier than air and may spread along floors.

Beware of backfiring.

Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.

· **5.3 Advice for firefighters**

· **Protective equipment:**

Mouth respiratory protective device.

Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.

· **Additional information**

Dispose of fire debris and contaminated fire fighting water in accordance with official regulations.

Contain escaping vapours with water.

## SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

· **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.

Avoid substance contact.

Do not inhale steams/aerosols.

· **6.2 Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.

· **6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**

Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).

Use neutralising agent.

Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.

Ensure adequate ventilation.

Clean up affected area.

· **6.4 Reference to other sections**

See Section 7 for information on safe handling.

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for disposal information.

## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

· **7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.

Open and handle receptacle with care.

Ensure good interior ventilation, especially at floor level. (Fumes are heavier than air).

· **Information about fire - and explosion protection:**

Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.

Protect from heat.

Protect against electrostatic charges.

Keep respiratory protective device available.

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- **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** No special requirements.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**  
 Protect from frost.  
 Keep container tightly sealed.  
 Protect from heat and direct sunlight.  
 Open receptacle only under localised extractor facilities.  
 Store receptacle in a well ventilated area.  
 Store under lock and key and with access restricted to technical experts or their assistants only.
- **Recommended storage temperature:** Room Temperature
- **Storage class:** 3
- **7.3 Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### · 8.1 Control parameters

- **Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

**64-18-6 formic acid 98-100%**

WEL Long-term value: 9.6 mg/m<sup>3</sup>, 5 ppm

### · DNELs

Inhalative	Acute - local effects, worker	19 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Acute - systemic effects, worker	19 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Long-term - systemic effects, worker	9.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Long-term - local effects, worker	9.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Acute - systemic effects, general population	9.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Acute - local effects, general population	9.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Long-term - systemic effects, general population	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Long-term - local effects, general population	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

### · PNECs

Aquatic compartment - freshwater	2 mg/L
Aquatic compartment - marine water	0.2 mg/L
Aquatic compartment - water, intermittent releases	1 mg/L
Aquatic compartment - sediment in freshwater	13.4 mg/kg
Aquatic compartment - sediment in marine water	1.34 mg/kg
Terrestrial compartment - soil	1.5 mg/kg
Sewage treatment plant	7.2 mg/L

- **Additional information:** The lists valid during the making were used as basis.

### · 8.2 Exposure controls

- **Appropriate engineering controls** No further data; see item 7.
- **Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**  
 Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.  
 Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing  
 Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.  
 Store protective clothing separately.  
 Do not inhale gases / fumes / aerosols.  
 Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
- **Respiratory protection:**  
 Combination filter E-P3  
 In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use self-contained respiratory protective device.

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Use suitable respiratory protective device only when aerosol or mist is formed.

· **Hand protection**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **For the permanent contact gloves made of the following materials are suitable:**

Chloroprene rubber, CR

Recommended thickness of the material:  $\geq 0.65$  mm

Value for the permeation: Level  $\geq 480$  min

· **As protection from splashes gloves made of the following materials are suitable:**

Butyl rubber, BR

Recommended thickness of the material:  $\geq 0.65$  mm

Value for the permeation: Level  $\geq 60$  min

· **Eye/face protection**



Tightly sealed goggles

· **Body protection:**

Use protective suit.

Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

· **9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· **Physical state**

Fluid

· **Colour:**

Colourless

· **Odour:**

Pungent

· **Odour threshold:**

Not determined.

· **Melting point/freezing point:**

4 °C

· **Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range**

100 °C

· **Flammability**

Not applicable.

· **Lower and upper explosion limit**

· **Lower:**

15 Vol %

· **Upper:**

47 Vol %

· **Flash point:**

49 °C

· **Ignition temperature:**

480 °C

· **Decomposition temperature:**

350 °C

· **pH**

Not determined.

· **Viscosity:**

· **Kinematic viscosity at 20 °C**

1.41 s DIN 4

· **Dynamic at 20 °C:**

1.72 mPas

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- **Solubility**
- **water:** Fully miscible.
- **Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)** -1.55
- **Vapour pressure at 20 °C:** 42.7 hPa
- **Density and/or relative density**
- **Density at 20 °C:** 1.22 g/cm<sup>3</sup>
- **Relative density at 20 °C** 1.22
- **Vapour density** Not determined.

- **9.2 Other information**
- **Appearance:**
- **Form:** Liquid
- **Important information on protection of health and environment, and on safety.**
- **Auto-ignition temperature:** 528 °C
- **Explosive properties:** Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapour mixtures are possible.
- **Change in condition**
- **Evaporation rate** Not determined.

- **Information with regard to physical hazard classes**
- **Explosives** Void
- **Flammable gases** Void
- **Aerosols** Void
- **Oxidising gases** Void
- **Gases under pressure** Void
- **Flammable liquids** Flammable liquid and vapour.
- **Flammable solids** Void
- **Self-reactive substances and mixtures** Void
- **Pyrophoric liquids** Void
- **Pyrophoric solids** Void
- **Self-heating substances and mixtures** Void
- **Substances and mixtures, which emit flammable gases in contact with water** Void
- **Oxidising liquids** Void
- **Oxidising solids** Void
- **Organic peroxides** Void
- **Corrosive to metals** Void
- **Desensitised explosives** Void

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

- **10.1 Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **10.2 Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**  
light.  
Heating
- **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions**  
Exothermic reaction.  
Reacts with alkali (lyes).  
Reacts with amines.  
Risk of ignition with:  
aluminium
- **10.4 Conditions to avoid**  
Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.  
Avoid generating static electricity.

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- **10.5 Incompatible materials:**  
Bases  
strong oxidants  
Amines
- **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:** Hydrogen

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

- **11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
- **Acute toxicity**  
Harmful if swallowed.  
Toxic if inhaled.
- **LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:**  
Quantitative data on the toxicological effect of this product are not available.

· Components	Type	Value	Species
Oral	LD50	730 mg/kg (rat)	
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	7.85 mg/l (rat)	

- **Skin corrosion/irritation** Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- **Serious eye damage/irritation**
- **After inhalation:** Strong caustic effect on skin and mucous membranes.
- **11.2 Information on other hazards**
- **Endocrine disrupting properties** Substance is not listed.

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

- **12.1 Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.

· Type of test	Effective concentration	Method	Assessment
EC50/72 h	1,240 mg/l (Algae (Scenedesmus capricornutum))		
EC50/48 h	365 mg/l (daphnia magna)		
LC50/96 h	130 mg/l (fish)		
NOEC (21 d)	≥100 mg/l (daphnia magna)		

- **12.2 Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential** -0.54 log Pow
- **12.4 Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties**  
The product does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties.
- **12.7 Other adverse effects**
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**  
Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.  
Water hazard class 1 (German Regulation) (Assessment by list): slightly hazardous for water  
Must not reach sewage water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralised.

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

- **13.1 Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation**  
Chemicals must be disposed of in compliance with the respective national regulations.  
Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

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- **Uncleaned packaging:**
- **Recommendation:**  
Disposal must be made according to official regulations.  
Packagings that may not be cleansed are to be disposed of in the same manner as the product.

## SECTION 14: Transport information

· **14.1 UN number or ID number**

· **ADR, IMDG, IATA** UN1779

· **14.2 UN proper shipping name**

· **ADR, IMDG, IATA** FORMIC ACID

· **14.3 Transport hazard class(es)**

· **ADR**



· **Class** 8 (CF1) Corrosive substances.  
· **Label** 8+3

· **IMDG**



· **Class** 8 Corrosive substances.  
· **Label** 8/3

· **IATA**



· **Class** 8 Corrosive substances.  
· **Label** 8 (3)

· **14.4 Packing group**

· **ADR, IMDG, IATA** II

· **14.5 Environmental hazards:**

Not applicable.

· **14.6 Special precautions for user**

Warning: Corrosive substances.

· **Hazard identification number (Kemler code):** 83

· **EMS Number:** F-E,S-C

· **Segregation groups** Acids

· **Stowage Category** A

· **Segregation Code** SG36 Stow "separated from" SGG18-alkalis.  
SG49 Stow "separated from" SGG6-cyanides

· **14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**

Not applicable.

· **Transport/Additional information:**

· **ADR**

· **Limited quantities (LQ)** 1L

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· <b>Excepted quantities (EQ)</b>	Code: E2 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml
· <b>Transport category</b>	2
· <b>Tunnel restriction code</b>	D/E
<hr/>	
· <b>IMDG</b>	
· <b>Limited quantities (LQ)</b>	1L
· <b>Excepted quantities (EQ)</b>	Code: E2 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml
· <b>UN "Model Regulation":</b>	UN 1779 FORMIC ACID, 8 (3), II

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

- **15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
- **Directive 2012/18/EU**
- **Named dangerous substances - ANNEX I** Substance is not listed.
- **Seveso category**  
H2 ACUTE TOXIC  
P5c FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS
- **Qualifying quantity (tonnes) for the application of lower-tier requirements** 50 t
- **Qualifying quantity (tonnes) for the application of upper-tier requirements** 200 t
- **National regulations:**
- **Other regulations, limitations and prohibitive regulations**
- **Substances of very high concern (SVHC) according to REACH, Article 57** Substance is not listed.
- **15.2 Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out.

## SECTION 16: Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**  
RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)  
ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation  
ADR: Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)  
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods  
IATA: International Air Transport Association  
GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals  
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances  
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)  
DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level (GB REACH)  
PNEC: Predicted No-Effect Concentration (GB REACH)  
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent  
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent  
PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic  
SVHC: Substances of Very High Concern  
vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative  
Flam. Liq. 3: Flammable liquids – Category 3  
Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4  
Acute Tox. 3: Acute toxicity – Category 3  
Skin Corr. 1A: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1A
- **\* Data compared to the previous version altered.**

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## Annex: Exposure scenario

- **Short title of the exposure scenario**  
Use in laboratories  
Formulation and packing/repacking of substances and mixtures
- **Description of the activities / processes covered in the Exposure Scenario**  
See section 1 of the annex to the Safety Data Sheet.
- **Conditions of use**
- **Duration and frequency** 5 workdays/week.
- **Physical parameters**
- **Physical state** Fluid
- **Concentration of the substance in the mixture** Raw material.
- **Other operational conditions**
- **Other operational conditions affecting environmental exposure** No special measures required.
- **Other operational conditions affecting worker exposure**  
Avoid contact with eyes.  
Avoid contact with the skin.  
Do not breathe gas/vapour/aerosol.
- **Other operational conditions affecting consumer exposure** No special measures required.
- **Other operational conditions affecting consumer exposure during the use of the product**  
Not applicable.
- **Risk management measures**
- **Worker protection**
- **Organisational protective measures** No special measures required.
- **Technical protective measures**  
Ensure that suitable extractors are available on processing machines
- **Personal protective measures**  
Do not inhale gases / fumes / aerosols.  
Avoid contact with the skin.  
Avoid contact with the eyes.  
Tightly sealed goggles  
Protective gloves  
The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.  
Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation  
Combination filter E-P3  
In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use self-contained respiratory protective device.  
Use suitable respiratory protective device only when aerosol or mist is formed.
- **Measures for consumer protection** Ensure adequate labelling.
- **Environmental protection measures**
- **Water**  
Generally, prior to the introduction of wastewater into wastewater treatment plants a neutralisation is required.
- **Disposal measures**  
Disposal must be made according to official regulations.  
Ensure that waste is collected and contained.
- **Disposal procedures**  
Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Waste type** Partially emptied and uncleaned packaging
- **Exposure estimation**
- **Worker (dermal)**  
The calculated value is smaller than the DNEL.  
The exposure estimation was carried out in accordance with ECETOC TRA.
- **Worker (inhalation)**  
The calculated value is smaller than the DNEL.  
The exposure estimation was carried out in accordance with ECETOC TRA.
- **Consumer** Not relevant for this Exposure Scenario.
- **Guidance for downstream users** No further relevant information available.